

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 40

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, OCTOBER 30th, 1930

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Ship Cream or make butter
when the price is good--

Be Sure You Get ALL the Cream from the Milk

A good cream separator is not an expense--
it is an investment.

We can make very convenient terms on a McCormick-Deering Separator so that it will pay for itself as you use it--as to work it does ask anybody that has one.

Come in and look them over or phone for a trial--we'll bring it out.

Wm. Laut

The Pioneer Merchant

Crossfield, Alta.

Why Worry About Winter Driving when we can make it a pleasure.

We can make your car EASY to start and safe to drive this winter. Come in and let us fix you up NOW, before you freeze your car.

Service on all makes of cars,
trucks and tractors.

Wrecking and Towing Service.

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Agents for:

British American Gasoline, Kerosene, Oils and Greases.
Phone 4 Crossfield, Alberta.

COAL!

GALT WILDFIRE
CARBON

The best coals procurable and at prices to suit every need. See us regarding your winter's requirements. We also have some nice dry WOOD for chilly mornings.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

W.R.L.A.

The New Meat Market QUALITY MEATS

Both Fresh and Cured

Royer & Gazeley

Service With a Smile

Crossfield, Alta

The Crossfield Cash Store

GROCERIES DRY GOODS

LADIES, CHILDREN'S and MEN'S WEAR

Economy and Quality Combined

Personal Service

Phone 33

N. A. Johnson

Action for \$20,000 Dismissed on Tuesday

An action is being tried before Hon. Mr. Justice and a jury in which Lillie Bell Stone, widow of Walter George Stone, and John Henry Ure, administrators of the estate of the late Walter George Stone are suing the municipality of Dog Pond for \$20,000 with costs of the action as damages for the death of Stone.

The administrators allege that Stone's death resulted from injuries received by him on Dec. 14, 1928, when he was thrown from his wagon, on account of a defective culvert on a road within the limits of the municipality. They plead that the accident occurred through the negligence of the municipality in not having the culvert repaired.

His Lordship, Mr. Justice Walsh granted the non-suit and took the case from the jury, dismissing the action with costs.

"R. B." Welcomed Home

Hughie McIntyre returned on Saturday morning from Avonmore, Ont. where he had been called three months ago owing to the illness and death of his mother.

Mr. McIntyre states that conditions are much better in the East than they are here, but that it would be impossible for him to live in the East again after twenty-seven years in Alberta.

Mr. McIntyre is a staunch Conservative, and is well known locally as "R. B." He attended the opening of the recent session at Ottawa and was received with open arms by Dr. Stanley, federal member for East Calgary.

Local and General

R. M. McCool was a visitor in Turner Valley in Monday.

Thos. Tredaway was a business visitor in Calgary on Wednesday.

BORN--To Mr. and Mrs. J. Clarke on Sunday, Oct. 26, a son. Ivor Lewis and Fred Stevens spent Friday in Calgary.

Mrs. Evert Bills and children are visiting relatives in Calgary this week.

Miss E. Matheson of the bank staff spent the week-end in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Griffiths and children were visitors in Calgary the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Fiske of Red Deer were visitors at the Rectory on Monday evening.

Messrs Jennings and Westmore of Calgary were visitors at the Rectory on Saturday last.

Mr. Amery of Walla Walla, Wash. was a visitor in town on Friday of last week.

Mr. Smith, high school inspector gave the local school the once over on Tuesday.

Miss Bessie Ross of Olds is visiting her sister Mrs. W. K. Gibson.

A most enjoyable time was had at the Tennis dance on Friday night although the crowd was not large.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Hutton and son Bobby of Calgary spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Miller.

Hughie McFadyen left on Friday for Nelson, B. C. where he will work for the Pitt Construction Co.

Miss Alice Gazeley of Calgary spent the week-end at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Guy Gazeley.

The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Guild will be held at the home of Mrs. Lewis on Nov. 6th. All members please attend.

Capacity House at Chautauqua Opening

The Martin Erwin players presented the play "Turn to the Right" to a capacity house last night in the U.F.A. Hall.

This was the opening night of the four day Chautauqua programme, and judging by the appreciative audience, our guess is that seats will be at a premium during the balance of the programmes, which offer a delightful variety. These include the Lowell Patton Artists, the Elias Tamburitzza Serenaders, Private Peat internationally famous lecturer, and on Saturday night the Martin Erwin Players will present "The Patsy." One of the most popular comedies on the stage today.

Come early early. Don't miss it.

Police Court News

Picking 'em off the Freights

Charlie Graham a school boy of Olds, ran away from home and decided to see the world by the box car route, but his journey ended Crossfield on Monday, when he was taken off a freight and returned to his home by Constable Jarman, A. P. P.

Mike Rosner, Fred Richen, John Melnich and Mike Boschi, were arrested by a C. P. R. investigator and Constable Jarman on Tuesday morning. They appeared before Ivor Lewis, police magistrate the same day and were fined \$1.00 and costs or 30 days at Fort Saskatchewan, for beating their way on a freight train. They paid.

Ike and Charlie Greenizan of Crossfield, appeared before Ivor Lewis, police magistrate on Oct. 30th, charged with wilful damage to property to wit: Breaking the lock off the door of the livery barn property of A. Franks.

Both pleaded not guilty. After hearing the evidence his worship found them guilty and fined each \$1.00 and costs and \$1.00 damages. They paid. Constable Jarman prosecuted.

PIONEER MINER DIES SUDDENLY

John Nichol Murray, one of the old timers of the Drumheller district, died Sunday in the Drumheller hospital at the age of 78 years. Mr. Murray opened one of the first mines in the Drumheller district in 1907 and was the first to ship a car load of coal from the mining town.

Mr. Murray was an old timer of the Crossfield district and was a resident here some twenty years ago.

Gasoline Price Cut

Motorist in Crossfield in common with those all over the west will pay one cent less per gallon for gasoline as the result of a general reduction to this extent announced on Wednesday morning.

Moving to Town

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Cavandar who have been farming in the district for the past twenty years, had an auction sale of their stock and equipment on Tuesday and will be moving into Crossfield as soon as a suitable house can be secured.

Mr. Cavandar has leased his farm to Hare Bros.

Open for Business

The old Jesman blacksmith was opened for business again on Tuesday. Jim Sharpe has rented the shop from the present owner Chris Amussen. Mr. Sharpe is well known in the district and is a competent blacksmith.

Notice

On and after 1st. November
our price for Coal will be

\$7.25 per ton off car

\$7.75 " " out of shed.

Terms : CASH

We have cut our price as low as ever possible to try to offset the low price of farm produce.

Crossfield District Co-Operative
Association U. F. A. Limited

The Service Garage

FULL LINES OF TIRES, BATTERY
AND MECHANICAL SERVICE.

AUTO SUPPLIES and ACCESSORIES.

GAS OILS LIVERY STORAGE

For Super-Service Drive to

The Highway Garage or
The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

T. TREDAWAY

Real Estate Insurance Loans
Rentals Collected

Listings solicited and inquiries invited.

Telephone 3

Crossfield

GRINDING Done at All Times

I wish to announce to the public that I have taken over the hog and grinding business of Tredaway & Springsteen and am now prepared to give you prompt service on your grinding needs.

Will be handling Hogs in the near future.

Watch For Notice.

W. K. Gibson

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

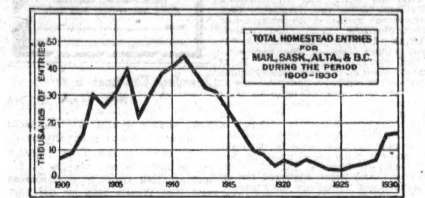
Phone 54

Alberta

Administration Of Lands And Other Resources Of The West Passes Under Provincial Control

The present year terminates the administration by the Dominion Government of the lands and other resources of the three Prairie Provinces, and of the areas in British Columbia known as the Peace River Block and the Railway Belt. These resources now pass under provincial control.

One of the notable changes involved in this transfer of control is that the historic Dominion home stead policy now gives way to such land policies as may be framed by the several provinces concerned.



ed is that the historic Dominion home stead policy now gives way to such land policies as may be framed by the several provinces concerned. For nearly sixty years the homestead system has played a cardinal role in the disposal of what have been known as "Dominion Lands," and in the advance of Canadian development. Since 1900 nearly 600,000 homestead entries have been made, and while many of these were never completed the magnitude of this land business may be judged from the fact that the entries represent, at 160 acres each, nearly 100,000,000 acres of land.

As the accompanying diagram shows, homestead activity reached its peak in the three or four years immediately preceding the War. While the last two years have brought a decided slump in the number of entries,

the post-war period, generally speaking, has witnessed only a moderate degree of homesteading activity. The rise and fall of homestead entries illustrates perhaps better than anything else the fact that in more recent times the granting of homesteads has not been the all-absorbing task for the Department of the Interior that it was fifteen or twenty years ago.

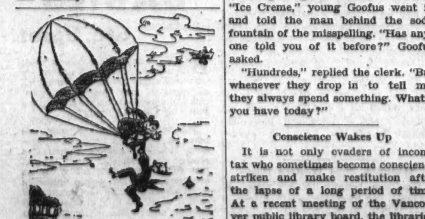
A New Yorker On Canada Points Out Several Points Of Superiority Over U.S.

Charles Johnston, who is one of the most scholarly of New York reviewers, contributes an article to the New York Times Book Review on the Cambridge history volumes on Canada and Newfoundland. He gathers from "this admirable historical study" that the Canadian view of American affairs "has a certain delicate atmosphere, which, perhaps, he described as modest superiority. Not that there is any boasting. The points of superiority simply emerge in passing. For example, we set some store by the year 1492, underlining its significance by an annual holiday. The Canadian date is 1472, when John Sculp the Dane reached Canadian territory in the region of Labrador. We commemorate the founding of Jamestown in 1607, and of the Pilgrim State in 1620. But year 1534 marks "the birth of Canada." Again we celebrate July 4, but here also, Canada outstrips us, for July 3 is the birthday of Quebec, in the year 1608. Finally the fact slips out that the area of Canada is greater, not only than that of the United States including its dependency Alaska—incidentally it may be added also greater than Brazil, the third largest country in the Western Hemisphere.

Canadian "Pingos" Small Fresh Water Lakes Found Along Coast Of Arctic Ocean

Pingos are conical sand or gravel hills which rise sometimes as high as 100 feet above the swampy ground skirting the shore of the Arctic Ocean, particularly that part of the coast eastward from the Mackenzie River to Cape Bathurst in the North West Territories of Canada. The summits are hollowed out like a crater, and always contain a small lake of fresh water. As all the lakes in the vicinity are more or less briny, the natives have been known to walk long distances to get their drinking water from the pingos. The origin of these hills remains an unsolved puzzle.

A recent wild-life census indicates that more than a million game animals live in the national forests of this country.



Absent-Minded Professor Of Kew-Marrow "There now, Adair, you have forgotten your parachute again." Hummel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1931

Reassurance For Wheat Growers Of Canada

No Cause For Fretfulness Says Well Informed Bank Official

There is reassurance for Canadian wheat growers and, therefore, for the whole of Canada in the review of world market conditions given to the Toronto Mail and Empire by Mr. E. P. Alley, assistant general manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce. As Mr. Alley has charge of the bank's business throughout western Canada, and as he must, therefore, be specially well-informed regarding the wheat export trade, his remarks upon the existing situation may be accepted as authoritative. Without presuming to speak dogmatically, he points out several influential factors in the marketing developments of recent months. One of these factors is that the high prices which prevailed for wheat not so long ago induced an over-production of that commodity throughout the world. It brought into the field countries where the cost of production is high, and which cannot profitably produce wheat for sale at normal quotations.

Another thing is that in spite of prices so high that they discourage consumers, Canada last year sold more than the year's entire crop. Marketing prospects have improved in the importing countries of Europe and also in Japan and China. Nor is Russia likely soon to be as important a competitor in Liverpool or anywhere else, as some people have seemed to fear. This year's Canadian crop is considerably larger than last year's and it is of a particularly high quality. This means that, other things being equal and prices being as low as they are, Canadian wheat should take the lead on all buying markets from this time forward. All things considered, therefore, there seems to be every reason for hoping that a few months hence Canada may be back on the world's main street, exporting more wheat and wheat flour than any other nation on earth.—Toronto Mail and Empire.

Horse Standard Improving

Better Class Of Hunters and Jumpers Being Bred

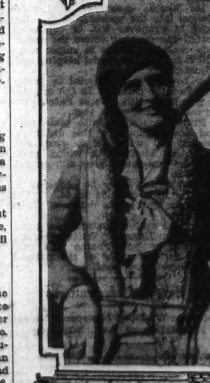
Both in number and in quality the situation in Canada as regards hunting or jumping horses is improving. It was stated by Lieut.-Col. Frank Moss, Toronto, secretary of the Canadian Hunter, Saddle and Light Horse Improvement Society, who spoke on the work of his organization to delegates of the Canadian Cavalry Association in annual convention at Ottawa.

Colonel Moss said the society, with the aid of government grants, was generally making progress in its aim to interest the farming communities in the breeding of hunters. Practically 50 per cent. of all hunters bred on farms were suited for cavalry work, he said.

New Style Railway Coach A railway coach, shaped like a Zeppelin, with a 500-horsepower aeroplane motor and driven by a propeller, was tested on a five-mile stretch of rails near Hanover, Germany. Carrying 25 passengers, it attained a speed of 95 miles an hour within a couple of minutes after starting. Machines of this type may be used on regular rail lines for fast passenger transit.

"How long has Meeker been married?" "For twenty seven years."

ARCHITECTURAL SCULPTOR



John Donnelly, New York, and his wife, as they arrived in Montreal on board the "Lady Rodney," from the West Indies. Mr. Donnelly is an architectural sculptor with a prominent New York office, and will shortly arrive in Toronto, Ont., to apply his art on the exterior of the New Bank of Commerce building.—Photograph by C.M.R.

Siam Will Exhibit Rice

Best Varieties Will Be Sent To World's Grain Exhibition

Announcement has been made from the office of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference of the acceptance by the Kingdom of Siam of the invitation to participate in the world's grain show to be held at Regina in 1932.

According to advice received from E. C. Butler, assistant Canadian Government Trade Commissioner at Batavia, Java, the Ministry of Lands and Agriculture of Siam has decided to send an exhibit to Regina at the time of the 1932 world-wide event. The exhibit will take the form of a display of varieties of Siam best rice and glutinous rice. In addition it is highly probable that an officer of the agricultural ministry will visit Regina in charge of the exhibit. The question is now under consideration by the ministry, according to Mr. Butler's communication.

With the acceptance by Siam of the invitation to take part in the world's grain show in 1932, the total number of countries already accepting the invitation of the organization reaches ten. The exhibition will form the exhibit of the Siam Kingdom at the world's grain exhibition and conference in 1932, forms the chief product of the country, being the staple food and staple article of export. Over 575,000,000 worth of rice was exported from Siam last year to different parts of the world, some 30,000,000 acres of land being devoted to rice cultivation.

Number Of Farms Reduced

United States Census Bureau Records Decrease Of 2.3 Per Cent. Since 1920

A reduction in five years of 73,763, or 1.2 per cent. in the number of farms in the United States was reported by the census bureau on the basis of complete returns from the states and the District of Columbia.

The farms, which, under the census bureau definition, means a tract of land used for agricultural purposes composed of more than three acres or producing crops valued at \$250 or more, totalled 6,297,877 as compared with 6,371,640 in 1925, when the last census of farms was taken. This was a decrease of 2.3 per cent. in the number of farms since 1920, when the total was 6,448,343.

Highway Expenditures

Saskatchewan's Appropriation Of Ten Millions For The Year 1930 Now Nearly Exhausted

Saskatchewan's 1930 highway appropriation of \$10,000,000 virtually has been expended as the programme submitted and piloted through the legislature by Hon. A. C. Stewart, Minister of Highways, nears completion. Of the \$10,000,000 voted by the House at the last session, \$9,277,963 has been expended to date and the remainder will be exhausted on work to be done this fall, according to a statement issued by Mr. Stewart. In the amount expended is \$500,000 for new bridges, \$150,000 for ferries, and \$570,000 in connection with relief road camps.

Blood makes the round of the human body about once every half minute.

Portugal and Austria have just been connected by telephone.

Canada Is Anxious For Penny Post Re-Establishment Throughout The Empire

Virtue In Soap Found That A Liberal Use Teaches Boys Self-Respect In England

It is the splendid advertisement of a firm of (by a strange coincidence), soap manufacturers that we owe the sudden general awakening to the worldwide significance of soap. These advertisements brought to our notice a fact of the utmost value, hitherto overlooked. The fact was this: Soap teaches boys self-respect. Even though it ostensibly referred only to one kind of soap, it found it impossible to exaggerate the immediate and salutary effect this announcement had upon the national attitude. Grubby boys throughout the country were sternly commanded to wash; boys who had already washed were sent to wash again. A wave of self-respect began to sweep over the youth of England. Legions of astounded but appreciative scoutmasters sat down and recorded in letters to the manufacturers concerned, their gratified amazement at the way in which not only self-respect, but integrity, sterling worth, piety, benevolence, sportsmanship, kindness to animals and extraordinary mathematical ability began to show themselves in lads as soon as they began to wash with soap.—From G. K.'s Weekly.

Canada is making a bid for the re-establishment of penny-post throughout the Empire. Representatives have been sent to the communications committee of the Imperial Conference, on behalf of Canada, it is understood, urging: (1) Re-establishment throughout the Empire of the penny post. (2) Establishment throughout the Empire of a uniform rate for air mail. (3) Reduced rate on parcel post throughout the Empire.

Canada already grants penny post on letters sent from Canada to all parts of the Empire, but the other Empire units have so far failed to reciprocate the action. While the letter rate from Canada to Great Britain is two cents, the rate from Britain to Canada remains at three cents.

When Canada returned to the penny post some years ago there were strong representations from British commercial interests that the British post office should follow suit. The reply was then made that in view of the financial situation of the post office, it would not be in a position to meet the estimated loss in revenue.

In regard to uniform air mail rates in the Empire and reduced parcel post rates, the Canadian representatives are understood to have expressed a willingness to co-operate with Britain and the other dominions in every way possible to stimulate the use of air mail. Thus, it is felt, lies a great field which Canada is rapidly developing for the faster transit of mails. It is further urged that reduction of parcel post rates within the Empire would be so much to stimulate Empire buying.

Rust Control Fifth Of Series Of Studies In Plant Diseases

One of the most useful publications which has been published by the Federal Department of Agriculture recently is the fifth in the series of studies in plant diseases being carried out under the direction of the Dominion Botanist. This study deals with "Control methods for diseases of cereals, forage and fibre crops." It contains the latest findings of the Dominion Research Laboratories of plant pathology at Winnipeg, Saskatoon and Edmonton. The subjects dealt with include not only general rules useful in the control and eradication of cereal diseases, but specific recommendations for the treatment of a wide variety of specific cereal diseases. The crops dealt with include wheat, oats, barley, rye, corn, millet, Buckwheat, alfalfa, sweet clover and common clover. This circular, No. 123 New Series, is available without charge on application to the Publications Branch of the Department at Ottawa.

Agricultural Saskatchewan

30,000,000 Acres Of Land Under Cultivation In The Province

Recent reports show that the Province of Saskatchewan has grown from 60,000 farms in operation with 2,000,000 acres in crop when the province was organized in 1905 to 118,000 farms with 30,000,000 acres under cultivation at the present time. Also, the province is now organized along agricultural lines; the wheat pool having 80,000 members while various other farmers' organizations are operating to the benefit of the producers.

A Life-Saving Device Life is getting easier and easier. The latest invention to take some of the work off a man's hands is a cigarette lighter which doesn't need the use of a match or cigarette lighter. It is tipped with a special preparation which, when rubbed gently along the side of the package lights an end.

Gasoline is being sold in Bogota, Colombia, at 47 cents a gallon.

They say she throws her money into the gutter. "I suppose you don't know which gutter?"—Pages Gales, Yverdon.

How To Order Patterns Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg. Pattern No. 7270 Size 36-38

Name _____ Town _____

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 34 to 40. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

BECOMING FOR MATRONS All Tingey models are created and sketched in Paris and the patterns are made in New York.

Some of the prevailing fashions most favored lines are very adaptable and happy ones for matrons. There is a fluid sleekness about them and quite a number of points usually length giving and slimming.

Today's model has its points—and they're flattering, graceful ones! One of them is a modish pointed and jabot effect which the average full figure will find becoming.

You can carry the model out in crepe-de-chine, marocain or triple georgette, very supple chiffon velvet, pliable moire, georgette brocade with velvet weaves or satin. The silks can be plain or patterned according to one's fancy. If a woolen dress is desired, then wool georgette which has a mat surface will find becoming.

How To Order Patterns Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg. Pattern No. 7270 Size 36-38

Name _____ Town _____

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 34 to 40. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

A MILLION FAT FOLKS CAN'T BE WRONG

And that's a low estimate of the number taking Kruschen to keep down superfluous fat.

When you take vialling Kruschen salts for a few days that old indolent arm-chair feeling deserts you—it doesn't matter how fat you are—the urge for activity has got you—and you're stepping lively.

And best of all like this activity—you walk a couple of miles and enjoy it—you thought you'd never dance again, but you find you're getting as spry as ever—the old tingling, active feeling reaches even your feet.

Kruschen is a combination of the six salts Nature has already put into your body to keep you alive—if it were not for these vital salts you could not live.

One bottle is enough to prove to you that Kruschen will make you feel younger—spryer—more energetic—you'll enjoy life—every minute of it. A half teaspoon in a glass of water every morning is all you need to keep healthy—your stomach, liver, bowels and kidneys in splendid condition—free your system from harmful toxins and acids.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Forty nations have agreed to send delegates to the first International Air Security Congress in Paris, December 10 to 23.

The British Government has announced that the official British census of population, taken every ten years, will be made on Sunday, April 24, next.

The prospect is held out that there may be a reduction in the United States tariff rate in the Canadian delicacy, maple sugar, before the sap begins to run next spring.

A woman, Miss L. R. Purser, Maidenhead, England, has won the King's silver cup for the best cultivation of root crops, at the East Berkshire Agricultural Show, for the first time in 90 years.

Felix Lojero, French flyer, who cracked up his 'plane, October 15, near Omaha, White Russia, in an attempted flight from Paris to Uta, was arrested on charges of flying over Russia without a permit.

William Lajmodiere, former member of the Manitoba legislature, is dead at his home in Lorette, Man., aged 71. He was a descendant of Marie Anne Gaboury, the first white woman in Western Canada.

The appeal of the Toronto Evening Telegram against the judgment of Mr. Justice Joffe awarding \$5,000 to former Mayor Sam McBride in a libel action, was dismissed by second divisional court at Osgoode Hall.

Reports reached head office of the Banque Canadienne Nationale to the effect that a branch at the village of Lac Frontiere, 15 miles from St. Camille, Beauce County, Que., had been held up and robbed. About \$1,200 was taken.

Reaching its lowest level since pre-war days the price of bread dropped to six cents a loaf retail at Halifax. The reduction is attributed to a steadily falling wheat market. Consumers now are paying half the price asked a month ago for a 24-ounce loaf.



Before Her Baby Came

"I have used several bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and find it helps me wonderfully, especially before childbirth. I have five lovely children. After my last baby came I had a miserable pain in my right side so I bought another bottle of the Compound and feel fine now. I work outside during the fruit season in addition to my housework."—Mrs. Charles Slingerland, R.R. 35, Cataraugus, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

W. N. U. 1861

Relief Activities

Hon. Howard McConnell Reviews Relief Work in Saskatchewan Drought Areas

Details of relief activities in the dried-out areas of Saskatchewan undertaken by the Provincial Government and by the municipalities affected, with governmental aid, are given in a statement issued for publication by Hon. Howard McConnell, Provincial Treasurer and Minister of Municipal Affairs in the Saskatchewan Government. Text of the statement follows:

"In connection with relief given to farmers in the dried-out areas of our province last year, the Provincial Government distributed \$19,000. This was made up as follows:

1.—Freight paid by province on fodder shipped to...	\$450,000
2.—Relief loans built by province in such areas...	\$350,000
3.—Fodder furnished by Government for flour, fuel and fodder together with seed grain in local improvement districts in such areas...	\$119,000
Total	\$919,000

"The rural municipalities in such areas contributed \$1,954,000 for the relief of farmers in such areas, particulars of which are as follows:

1.—Sums advanced by municipalities within their borders for relief purposes to purchase flour, fuel and fodder...	\$1,750,000
2.—Sums advanced by municipalities within their borders for seed grain...	\$204,000
Total	\$1,954,000

"Urban municipalities received from the Government for unemployment relief, \$50,000. The Provincial Government guaranteed the repayment to the banks of all loans made by the banks to such municipalities to enable them to dispense such relief.

"This year again, the major portion of the municipalities suffering drought last year, are again experiencing adverse conditions. The position of a great many of the people residing in such areas is serious. To assist the farmers in these areas this summer, the Government is spending approximately \$1,500,000 in relief road camps, between forty and fifty such camps having been already established. Further, to assist many municipalities, the Government is advancing this year, next year's municipal road grants. In some municipalities where the situation requires more than ordinary attention, but where road camps were not established, the Government is contributing to such municipalities an extra grant. The Government appreciates that such road camps do not completely solve the situation in these municipalities, but they do permit the residents in these areas to receive \$1,500,000 on account of road work. These camps will be continued until freeze-up. On account of adverse conditions, the Government is not asking for any contributions from such municipalities to ward such road work.

"Further, to assist the farmers of these dried-out areas, the Government is again, this year, paying one-half of the freight on all hay and fodder shipped into these areas by the railways, the railways paying the other half of the freight. The portion of such freight chargeable to the Government this year, will approximate \$500,000.

"Requests have been made on behalf of a great many of the municipalities to the dried-out areas that the Government, with the assistance of the railways, supply coal free of all freight charges, to the residents of such dried-out areas. The Government approached the railways with a request that the railways absorb one-half of all the freight charges on Saskatchewan-mined coal shipped to the dried-out areas for relief purposes, agreeing to pay the other half of such freight. The railways, however, were unable to agree to this proposal. The Government has decided, therefore to assume one-half of all freight charges on coal mined in Saskatchewan and shipped to the rural municipalities in the dried-out areas, on their order, for relief purposes in such rural municipalities, this policy to take effect immediately.

"The expenditure incurred and to be incurred by the Government this year in granting relief to the residents of the dried-out areas, will approximate \$2,500,000. The Government is receiving from the Federal Treasury the sum of \$500,000 for relief purposes in the dried-out areas. This \$500,000 will be used only take care of a small portion of the money which the Government has spent this fall and is spending for such relief in such areas.

"The Federal Government is further assisting Saskatchewan in the matter of unemployment by a further contribution of \$1,000,000 to be

ISSUES STATEMENT

Hon. Howard McConnell, Provincial Treasurer and Minister of Municipal Affairs in the Saskatchewan Government.

used in assisting to pay for certain public works to take care of unemployment in the municipalities of this province. For every dollar that the Federal Government puts up, the Provincial Government must contribute one dollar and the municipality receiving such assistance must pay two dollars. In other words, if the contribution of \$1,000,000 from the Federal Government is spent, then the total amount that the Provincial Government must contribute will be \$1,000,000, while the municipalities must contribute \$2,000,000, thus making a total of \$4,000,000.

"This year, as last year, the Government again proposes to continue to guarantee the banks against loss for loans made by them to the municipalities in districts where, on account of crop failures or other adverse conditions, such assistance is necessary. Further details in connection with the administration of relief will be worked out in due course.

"The Government wants to emphasize that all public works proposed by municipal authorities, must be planned to provide the maximum amount of employment with the minimum expenditure of materials on such works. Any project which does not keep this in mind, cannot be entertained by the Government. It wishes to emphasize again, that the relief to be distributed is to be distributed only to those municipalities whose resources are insufficient to enable them to provide for their own unemployment. This is a fundamental principle laid down by the Federal Government and will not be departed from."

Return To Old Method

Manitoba Farmers Are Hauling Their Wheat To The Mills

Manitoba farmers are back to the grist-mill days of a generation ago, and are hauling their wheat to the mill instead of selling to agents of the larger milling interests. From miles around, farmers are hauling their grain to mills at Holmfeld, Somerset, Wawanesa and Morden. For a bushel of No. 1 Northern—60 pounds—farmers receive 40 pounds of flour, 15 pounds of bran, and three pounds of shorts. The other two pounds are allowed for waste. The usual charge for grist is 20 cents per bushel. As in the old days, the farmers draw up their wagons and stand alongside, discussing the topics of the day.

A Scientific Lung

Through the invention of Dr. Philip Drinker, of the Harvard School of Public Health, persons who now suffer from lung trouble have a "scientific lung" available. This machine is said to be able to keep alive for weeks persons whose breathing apparatus get out of order or cease functioning altogether.

Licensed Taxidermist

Under the Migratory Birds Act, no person is allowed to engage in the business of taxidermist without first having secured a license to do so from the Minister of the Interior. The taxidermist must not handle any bird that has been illegally killed, and every year he must make such returns as the Minister may require.

Cuba plans to establish its first national park, for protection of native plants and trees.

Nervous Headaches

due to over work, are quickly dispelled by Minard's First Head Liniment—then take a small dose of Minard's. It has a speedy curative effect.

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

A nightmare of a night
Cough after cough
Immediate relief is had
with
Mathieu's Syrup
Cough Extract
MATHIEU'S COUGH DROPS
Pleasant and Effective - 5c Package

Real Service To Travellers

Railway Station At Naples Has "Waiting Telephones"

Nine out of ten inventions these days seem to be those for saving time and energy.

And one that has just been put into service at the railway station at Naples surely caps the list, for it is nothing more or less than a waiting telephone.

A number of boys dressed in uniform, carry, suspended round their neck a telephone.

From the telephone hangs a long reel of flex, which is quickly connected to a plug on the station wall. The telephone is then ready for use, and the carrier stands and waits your convenience whilst you transact a business deal or a friendly chat over the instrument.

Having completed your conversation you pay the required fee—which is very small—and the "telephone" departs to another likely customer.



(By Eva A. Tingey).



ATTRACTIVE MODELS FOR MATRONS

All Tingey models are created and sketched in Paris and the patterns are made in New York. Most matrons—and others too, will love this adorable dress. It is extremely graceful, easy to make and adjust and smart as paint, beside that all important thing—slimming.

Its likable crossover roll collar merges into the waistline sash. The skirt is wrapover top, of course—dotted line showing where the under side reaches. There is ample wrap which insures the model keeping well adjusted.

A bow of self material is pretty posed on the collar. In the original it was lined with rose or Fatale pink as was also the waist sash. Printed materials with plain sash and bow linings or this order reversed, red with beige, navy and white, or black with white, pink, sage or turquoise are all model schemes.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 20 and 34 to 44. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is handsomely illustrated.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully, plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. _____ Size _____

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Country _____

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

NOVEMBER 2
SIMON PETER—FROM WEAKNESS TO STRENGTH

Golden Text: "Now when they beheld the boldness of Peter and John, and had perceived that they were unlearned and ignorant men, they marvelled; and they took knowledge of them, that they had been with Jesus."—Acts 4:13.

Lesson: Mark 8:27-29; Luke 22:31-34; John 18:25-27; 21:15-17.
Devotional Reading: Philippians 2:1-11.

Explanations and Comments

Peter's Great Avowal, Mark 8:27-29.—"Who do men say that I am?" Jesus suddenly asked His disciples when on their way to Caesarea Philippi. "John the Baptist," they answered—so Herod the tetrarch had said, Matthew 14:2; "and others, Elijah (Matthew 7:10; Mark 4:5, 6); but others, One of the prophets." "But who say ye that I am?" Jesus next questioned. "A photographer makes his sensitive plate, exposes it to light, and develops it in light, he chooses, dips it into the proper solution, and holds it up to the light to see if his picture is there. What did this Great Teacher do on that day but hold up these souls to the light to find out if they were true? What did God were fastened there?"—J. M. Stuffer. And Peter answered for all the disciples, "Thou art the Christ." Peter's Over-Confidence, Luke 22:31-34.—"Simon, Simon," Jesus solemnly said, behold Satan asked to have you, that he might sift you as wheat." And then Jesus assured Peter that He had prayed for him that his faith might not fail. "And now, when once thou hast turned again, strengthen thy brethren." Again Jesus foretold Peter's yielding to the temptation awaiting him; before the crowing of the cock he would have denied Jesus three times. Peter followed Him to the palace of the high priest and was standing in the inner quadrangle before a brazier of coals warming himself, when he was asked if he were not one of Jesus' disciples, and he denied that he was. One of the servants of the high priest, a kinsman of the one whose ear Peter had cut off at the arrest in the Garden of Gethsemane (Matthew 26:51), said to him: "Did I not see thee in the Garden with Him?" Again Peter denied, and immediately he heard the cock crow. "In that moment Simon Peter was elected into an everlasting picture."—F. W. Norwood.

Peter's Sin, John 18:25-27.—After the arrest of Jesus, Peter followed Him to the palace of the high priest and was standing in the inner quadrangle before a brazier of coals warming himself, when he was asked if he were not one of Jesus' disciples, and he denied that he was. One of the servants of the high priest, a kinsman of the one whose ear Peter had cut off at the arrest in the Garden of Gethsemane (Matthew 26:51), said to him: "Did I not see thee in the Garden with Him?" Again Peter denied, and immediately he heard the cock crow. "In that moment Simon Peter was elected into an everlasting picture."—F. W. Norwood.

"Alone and crushed, his enemies close by. With heavy speech Peter denied his Lord. Yet safe and careless, with light laughter, I laugh at the small, unspoken word."—R. A. McNish.

Peter's Penitence and Pardon, John 21:15-17.—On the shore of Galilee, Jesus turned to Peter and said, "Simon, son of Jonas, lovest thou me more than these (more than these other disciples love Me)?" Once Peter boasted (Matt. 26:33), "If I shall be offended in Thee, I will never be offended," but now he is no longer self-confident, and in great humility he answers, "Yea, Lord; Thou knowest that I love Thee." Instead of "I," it is now "Lord, Thou."

Then said Jesus, "Feed my lambs," thus telling the discouraged Peter that he was trusted, that he would have a chance to redeem himself. A second time Jesus asked the same question, and received the same reply. "Feed my sheep," said Jesus. The third time, Peter was grieved and said, "Lord, Thou knowest all things; Thou knowest that I love Thee." Jesus then told him everything. "I said and all I did, and all I am, and this Thou also knowest; that the deep things of this mystery are in my love of Thee. By that love which has borne no fruit, which has failed in the hour of need, which has been mastered by fear, but which is real and is my very soul, by that let me be judged."—John Watson.

Erect German Memorial

In memory of German undergraduates of New College, Oxford, England, a tablet has just been erected in the chapel of the college. It bears three names and the following inscription: "In memory of the men of this college who coming from a foreign land, entered into the inheritance of this place and returning, fought and died for their country in the war, 1914-1918."

Canadian Fox Export

The export of Canadian live foxes to Germany continues to increase in value. During 1929 a total of 892 valued at \$289,562 were shipped from the Dominion as compared with 875, valued at \$105,360 in the previous year.

The amount of natural and artificial gas produced in the world in a year would equal a disc of a mile in diameter and 20 miles long, powerful enough to lift the Egyptian pyramids.

Manitoba Buys Western Coal
Manitoba bought 136,000 tons of Alberta and Saskatchewan coal from June 15th to September 22nd, according to F. G. Neate, secretary of the Dominion Fuel Board.

Old Lady: "Captain, will you please come down and see what's the matter with my mate? It's jumping around terribly."

You will prize these books
EAGLE BRAND
CONDENSED MILK
If you cannot nurse baby use Eagle Brand—the world's leading infant food.
The Borden Co., Limited
140 St. Paul St., Montreal
Please send me Free Baby Book
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____

Spending Christmas and New Year's At Sea

Life Saving Patrol At Esquimaut Receives Orders From Ottawa

The ship's company of H.M.C.S. Armentieres, whose base is at Esquimaut, will spend both Christmas and New Year's Day on the high seas, according to orders that have gone forth from the Department of National Defence at Ottawa. "Armentieres" will undertake life-saving duties off Bamfield, B.C., Barclay Sound, and the coast of Vancouver Island adjoining. This patrol is an annual feature during the winter, shared between the ships of the Department of Fisheries and those of the defence forces. This year it falls to the lot of "Armentieres" to be at sea from December 15 to January 14, 1931, and from February 6 to February 28.

The duties involve the searching for wrecks on the storm-lashed west coast of Vancouver Island.

DO YOU SUFFER WITH HEADACHE?

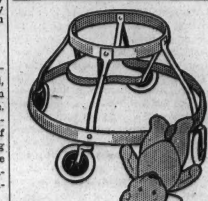
So easy to get quick relief and prevent an attack in the future. Avoid bromides and dope. They relieve quickly but affect the heart and are very dangerous. They are depressing and only give temporary relief, the cause of the headache still remains within. The sane and harmless way. First correct the cause, sweeten the sour and acid stomach, relieve the intestines of the decayed and poisonous food matter, gently stimulate the liver, start the bile flowing and the bowels pass off the waste matter which causes your headache. Try Carter's Little Liver Pills. Druggists 25c per box.

Jap Chauffeurs Have Assistants

A. G. Williams, a New York visitor from Osaka, Japan, says that in the big Jap cities taxis have chauffeurs and assistant chauffeurs one to drive and one to watch the road, the populace swarming over the highways with no thought of danger.

Grows White Tomatoes

A returned soldier farmer at Chilliwack, B.C., after many years of experiment, has produced a white tomato, which is non-acidic and has been cultivated especially for its medicinal purposes.



When BABIES are Upset

BABY ill and ailments come twice as serious at night. A sudden cry may mean colic. Or a sudden attack of diarrhea. You must meet this emergency—tonight! Have you a bottle of Castoria ready?

For the protection of your wee one keep this old, reliable preparation always on hand. But don't keep it just for emergencies. Give it every day. Its gentle influence will ease and soothe the infant who cannot sleep. Its mild regulation will help an older child whose tongue is coated because of sluggish bowels. All druggists have Castoria.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

FALLING OFF IN MIGRATION FROM BRITISH ISLES

London, England.—There has been a pronounced decline in the number of assisted migrants who have left the shores of the British Isles for the Dominions in the last four years, according to figures submitted to the overseas settlement committee of the Imperial Conference. The less attractive economic conditions to be found in the Dominions in the last year or so was largely blamed for the drop.

State-aided migration to Canada in 1927 totalled 27,815 persons, while 29,136 went to Australia and 4,446 to New Zealand. Last year 21,615 migrants went to Canada, 11,535 to Australia and 1,849 to New Zealand. Of the three countries, it will be seen that Canada suffered least by the drop. It is explained further, that 37,000 additional persons went to Canada in 1929 under the ten-pound fare rate, which really reveals an acceleration rather than a decrease in the Canada-ward trek.

Today says the Imperial Conference committee approaching the end of their task. A number of them are now entering the draft report stage and have cleared away routine work. The arbitration and disarmament committee, under Hon. Maurice Dugre, Solicitor-General of Canada, concluded its discussion of the British draft disarmament treaty submitted to the preparatory disarmament commission of the League of Nations. It was announced by the Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, of Great Britain, was holding informal personal conversations with the prime ministers of the Dominions separately in an endeavor to smooth the path towards a successful conclusion of the Imperial Conference.

Forming Farm Boards

Prairies Provinces Stand Ready To Help Farmers

Winnipeg, Man.—All three prairie provinces stand ready to assist western farmers in their financial predicament brought on by low prices of grain and livestock. Saskatchewan has had a debt-adjustment bureau in force for some time and Manitoba now has set up a parallel board to aid needy farmers and to effect fair distribution of credit and collections. The newest entry into the list is Alberta's agricultural development board, whose formation has been announced.

Sir Arthur Currie To Visit British India

Chosen As Canada's Representative At Inauguration Ceremonies Of New Delhi

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion Government has requested General Sir Arthur Currie, commander-in-chief of the Canadian forces during the war, to represent Canada at the ceremonies in connection with the inauguration of New Delhi as the capital of British India and the opening of the new government buildings there. General Currie has accepted the invitation and will undertake the mission.

Offers Home For Research

Wealthy Buffalo Woman Anxious To Aid Cancer Experts

New York.—The New York "American" says: Mrs. Grace I. Connors, widow of William J. Connors, Sr., Buffalo, N.Y., newspaper publisher, financier and political leader, has offered to turn her \$1,000,000 Long Island mansion into one of the most complete cancer research institutes in the world. She made the offer to Doctors Walter B. Coffey and John Humber, of San Francisco, who have made some notable discoveries in cancer research.

Gall-Curd In Auto Accident

Birmingham, Eng.—Miss Amelia Gall-Curd was badly bruised and suffered a severe shaking up near here when the automobile bearing among others the famous soprano and her husband, Homer Samuels, overturned. The party were travelling to Kings Norton where the chauffeur, swerving to avoid a collision with another car, lost control.

Opposed To British Policy

Jerusalem, Palestine.—The National Council of Palestine Jews after a meeting which lasted eight hours, decided unanimously to reject the British statement of policy in Palestine and not to participate in the proposed legislative council.

W. N. U. 1581

Lake Winnipeg Tragedy

Two Fishermen Drown When They Leaped From Burning Tug Boat
Winnipeg, Man.—From the blazing deck of the tug "Magnus," four fishermen leaped into the chill waters of Lake Winnipeg near Gimli. Two were drowned, and the other pair were dragged, half-dead, from the icy water by another tug which rushed to the rescue. The "Magnus" sank after a gasoline explosion shattered the craft from stem to stern.

The dead:
Captain William Bjarnson, Engineer Joe Bell.
The rescue tug "Goldfield," summoned by frenzied blasts from the ill-fated "Magnus" afloat, saved Martin Johnson and Ole Kardell, surviving members of the crew. Bodies of Captain Bjarnson and Engineer Bell have not been recovered. The tiny gasoline-propelled launch-tug had caught fire below deck soon after it left Gimli on October 22, but the blaze was not discovered for some time, until it was too late to halt progress of the flames.

The "Magnus," owned by the Armstrong-Gimli Fisheries Company, was northbound for the fishing waters at the far end of Lake Winnipeg. The tug, laden with fishing supplies for the winter, will be a total loss.

Embargo On War Munitions

President Hoover Will Not Permit Shipment Of Arms To Brazilian Rebels

Washington, D.C.—President Hoover has issued a proclamation placing an embargo on the shipment of munitions of war to Brazil against the Federal Government at Rio de Janeiro. In taking this step, the president acted upon the request of S. Gurgel do Amaral, Brazilian ambassador in New York. The United States Government definitely against the rebel forces in the southern republic. Until this proclamation was issued the Brazilian revolutionists were free to procure arms and munitions in the United States from private manufacturers. So far as the state department is advised, however, no shipments have actually been made to the rebels.

While Secretary Stimson described the Brazilian ambassador as optimistic, the fact that his government requested an embargo on the shipment of arms to the rebels was generally construed as indicating that the authorities at Rio de Janeiro recognize that the uprising constitutes a grave threat to the Federal Government.

Automobile Production Down

Fewer Cars Produced In September Than Any Month In The Year

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada produced fewer automobiles in September than in any month this year, it was shown in a report published recently by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figure was 7,957 cars, being 19 per cent. lower than for August, and 42 per cent. lower than for September, 1928.

Likewise production-figures for the first nine months of the year showed substantial reductions over 1928 totals. To the end of September, Canadian plants produced 138,622 cars, compared with 233,853 cars for the same period last year. This reduction amounts to 41 per cent.

Early Winter Is Hard On Aviators

Surprise Blizzard Caught Pilots and Mechanics At Northern Air Base

Prince Albert, Sask.—October's surprise blizzard caught the R.C.A.F. unaware, and pilots and mechanics at Ladder Lake air base labored often waist-deep in icy water to extricate four flying boats, including the huge twin-motored 14A passenger Vickers-Vancouver, from the ice of the lake. Usually the aircraft are flown to Winnipeg headquarters for the winter, but this year the machines will have to be beached and left until spring.

Celebrates 110th Birthday

Vancouver, B.C.—On October 22, friends of "Dad" Quick, Vancouver's senior citizen, congratulated him on the attainment of his 110th birthday. The veteran saddlemaker, who lays claim to this long span of years, looks back on many interesting historical events since he left his birth place, Taunton, Somersetshire, England, many years ago.

Time Is Extended

Edmonton, Alberta.—Hon. Dr. William Egbert will be lieutenant-governor of Alberta until April 1, 1931. His Honor has received notice from Ottawa that his five-year term, which expired in October, had been extended. He was asked to continue in office owing to Premier Bennett's absence in England, and has consented to do so.

Postpone Return Flight

Capt. Errol Boyd Will Not Attempt Trip This Year

London, England.—Captain J. Errol Boyd and Lieutenant Harry P. Connor, who were planning to make a return flight across the Atlantic early next month, have definitely postponed the attempt until next spring.

The two men who flew to England from Harbor Grace, Nfld., 10 days ago, had been planning to use their monoplane "Columbia" for the first round-trip north Atlantic attempt. When the airmen eventually make the return flight they will do so as owners of the "Columbia," for Sherwin Cottingham, aviation enthusiast in Montreal, has bought the veteran plane from Charles A. Levine and presented it to Boyd and Connor on condition that they do not fly the Atlantic again this year.

Boyd and Connor plan to sail for Canada, October 21, returning to England in the spring.

DISCUSS QUESTION OF VITAL MOMENT TO PROVINCES

London, England.—Before the Imperial Conference committee, under Lord Sankey, Lord High Chancellor, Canada is making a stand for provincial rights.

Hon. Maurice Dugre, Canadian Solicitor-General, supporting the views held by Premier Ferguson and Taschereau, on Ontario and Quebec, respectively, held the provinces must first be consulted before any amendments can be made to the British North America Act. The question arose in the consideration by the committee of the recommendations of the 1929 conference on operations of dominions laws. In effect, the Canadian delegate's stand pursued to its logical conclusion would lead to an interprovincial conference or some other mode of consultation before final action on the report of the 1929 conference.

The 1929 conference, composed of legal experts from the various dominions, was a belated aftermath of the status resolutions of the 1928 Imperial Conference. The 1929 gathering studied the conflicts in Dominion legislation and British legislation and finally recommended an Imperial act be passed nullifying the effect of the Colonial Laws Validity Act.

Critics of these recommendations claim they go further than mere repeal of the Colonial Laws Validity Act, that in effect they authorize an amendment to the Canadian constitution. Premiers Ferguson and Taschereau both took the ground that as Canadian confederation was a pact between the provinces, the constitution cannot be amended without the consent of the provinces. Hon. Maurice Dugre is understood to be supporting this view in the committee deliberations.

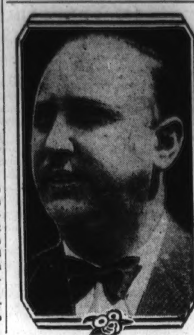
How the provinces are to be consulted has not yet been determined. There is a belief that the principle and precedents involved in the matter are of greater importance than the actual issues at stake.

AT IMPERIAL CONFERENCE



Photograph reproduced above shows Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald (right), of Great Britain, and Prime Minister R. B. Bennett of Canada, as they appeared chatting outside the foreign office in London, just before the big empire conference was due to open.

TRANS-ATLANTIC FLYER



Capt. J. Errol Boyd, Toronto flier, who, with Harry Connor, United States aviator, successfully flew the Atlantic in aeroplane "Columbia," but who was forced down in Cornwall from engine trouble, just a few miles of their ultimate goal—Croydon.

British Airship Workers Worried

Disaster To R-101 May Mean Reduction In Staff

Cardington, England.—Eight hundred workers of the Royal Airship Works here and their families are undergoing an anxious time pending decision of the future of airship development following the disaster to the R-101.

Officials of the works met secretly and the fact they also kept their conclusions, if any, to themselves, served to increase the apprehension. It is rumored there is a proposal to cut labor down by 20 per cent. immediately and, in the circumstances, the workers are profoundly anxious to see an early commencement of the official air ministry enquiry into the R-101 disaster, delay in which is beginning to result in newspaper criticism.

Customary Two Minutes Silence

People Requested To Mark Armistice Day As Usual

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada will observe the customary two-minutes of silence on the morning of Armistice Day, Tuesday, November 11. The following statement in respect to it, has been issued from the office of the Prime Minister: "In accordance with arrangements for the observance of Armistice Day, sanctioned by His Majesty the King, the people of Canada are invited to mark the occasion by a two-minutes' silence at 11 a.m. on Tuesday, November 11, 1930."

Photograph Total Eclipse Of Sun Niunafon Island.—Weeks of patient waiting and this little island in the South Pacific was rewarded Oct. 21, when 41 photographs of a total eclipse of the sun were taken successfully.

Shamrock Reaches Home

Battled With Bad Weather and Stormy Seas All the Way Across Southampton, Eng.—Battered by terrific seas encountered on her way across the Atlantic, the "Shamrock V" arrived minus her original steering wheel which was washed away when she was 24 hours out of Bristol, Rhode Island.

Captain William Greenock, who brought the American Cup challenge home, said that the yacht ran into bad weather practically all the way over. At times the boat was held to a standstill.

"It was no pleasure cruise," he said. "I don't think the weather could have been more unkind for we struck a bad patch just after leaving America."

The Shamrock will be taken to shipyard for the winter. All aboard were reported well.

Asking Six-Hour Day

Railroad Men Want Shorter Hours With Same Rate Of Pay

Cleveland, Ohio.—The seven railroad labor unions of Canada and the United States have taken the leadership of organized labor in the movement seeking a six-hour working day without reduction of pay.

Officials of the railroad unions estimated that the proposed six-hour day would put to work 50,000 men now unemployed in the railroad industry. The campaign for the shorter working day will be planned in detail at a meeting of 700 representatives of the railroad unions in Chicago, Nov. 12.

CANADA TO BE REPRESENTED AT CHICAGO SHOW

Chicago, Ill.—Canada is again expected to make an impressive showing in the International Grain and Hay Show, to be held at Chicago, November 29 to December 6, in connection with the International Live Stock Exposition. Ready entries have been received, some from the most distant parts of the earth. Three samples of wheat have arrived from New South Wales, according to the management.

Distinction for having made the first entry in the rye and wheat classes of the exposition this year goes to a Saskatchewan grower, James H. Paul, of Langham. His rye classes of the 1929 exposition, Paul's sample ranked high.

Other successful Canadian exhibitors at the last exposition, who are expected to take part this year, were George Avery of Kelso, Sask., who had reserve championship on a two-rowed barley sample at the 1929 show; W. G. Gibson of Ladysmith, B.C., who had reserve championship on a sample of wheat; and William Darnbrough of Laura, Sask., who had champion and reserve champion respectively on field peas; Joseph H. B. Smith of Wolf Creek, Alberta, and S. LaCombe of Blain, Man., who ranked first and second with samples of Red Spring Wheat; Eddie J. Shank of Athabasca, Alberta, who won a blue on an early oats sample, and many other provincial exhibitors whose samples placed creditably high in the competition.

A well known Canadian, Dr. G. I. Christie, president of the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, Ont., and a director of the International Live Stock Exposition, is in charge of the International Grain and Hay Show. Through him Canada will be invited to send a judge of the small grain classes. The Grain and Hay Show will also have the active support of the various Canadian seed growers' associations as well as the provincial departments of agriculture.

Added incentive for Canadian farmers to participate in the 1930 International Grain and Hay Show will be generous cash prizes offered to Canadian winners by the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers' Limited; the Canadian National Railway; the Canadian Pacific Railway; and the governments of Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. To the Alberta winning a grand championship in grain and stock or oats, the Calgary Board of Trade offers a round trip railway ticket and sleeping car fare to the 1931 International Grain and Hay Show.

E. H. Heide, secretary of the International Live Stock Exposition at Chicago, says: "Growers should not be discouraged from taking part this year because of possible decreased quality of their samples owing to unfavorable growing conditions last summer, since the situation was general to the North America continent. The Canadian crop will be generally reflected in most all of the samples submitted."

N. Z. BUTTER WAS SUBJECT TO DUMPING DUTY

Vancouver, B.C.—A dump duty of 40 cents per 46-pound box was assessed by the Canadian customs on the 38,000 boxes of New Zealand butter which arrived on the Niagara on October 11.

This was in addition to the regular duty of one cent under the old treaty tariff, which expired on October 12, and represented approximately \$16,000 added import on the 2,000,000 pounds of butter in the big shipment which arrived just in time to avoid the new duty of 8 cents a pound.

Local butter importers who have conferred with Hon. E. B. Ryekman, Minister of National Revenue, during his recent visit here, say the dump duty was assessed when it was discovered that the invoice price of the butter was four-fifths of a cent less than the fair market price in New Zealand at the time of shipment, as advised by the Canadian Trade Commissioner in New Zealand.

Under the new dumping clause the customs department may assess an extra duty equal to the difference between invoice price and fair market price in the country of origin, but only up to 50 per cent of the fair market price or a fixed price set by the Minister of National Revenue. In this case the dump duty was exactly the difference between invoice and home market price in New Zealand.

At a conference with the minister it was arranged that in future the Canadian Trade Commissioner in New Zealand will advise the customs department here of the fair market price of butter at the time of shipment, so that valuation for duty here may not be affected by possible market fluctuations while the butter is in transit.

Grain Grading High

Northern Wheat Grades Good Average After the Rains

Prince Albert, Sask.—Grain, threshed before the blizzard, is grading high at local elevators contrary to expectations of some of the most optimistic. At the Pool elevator a number of loads of wheat threshed since the rains have been marketed and local elevator well-stocked elevators are grading No. 2 Northern and No. 3 with little and in some cases no evidence of sprouting.

Elevator officials estimate the average grade of No. 3 at 30 per cent. This will be maintained after threshing is resumed. Garnet is holding up exceptionally well, this species averaging No. 2 Northern. Wheat from well-stocked elevators, it is estimated, will be assured of a No. 2 average.

Will Open Textile Mill

English Firms Would Bring Own Workmen To Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—Anticipated to Canada of a limited number of skilled textile workers is being sought by an English firm which has purchased a textile plant at Carleton Place. The mill, which has been closed for some time, will be reopened shortly and will employ 360 hands.

The company wishes to bring from its home plant about 25 people. They will work on the manufacture of woollen coatings and other cloth of a kind never before made in this country.

Nurses Save Child's Life

Bellevue, Ill.—Nurses at St. Elizabeth Hospital sitting in two-hour relays with a finger pressed tightly against an incision in the external jugular vein of Josephine Jarvis, 9, of Lebranon, Ill., probably have saved the little girl's life. Flying glass from the windshield of the Jarvis car, driven by her mother, severed the vein and a branch of the facial artery, when the Jarvis car and another collided.

Threshing Resumed

Edmonton, Alberta.—Another good comeback by the Alberta crop will be registered if weather permits, in the opinion of Hon. George Hoadley, Minister of Agriculture. Threshing is already being resumed in some localities as indicated by reports to the department, and if sufficient sunshine continues.

Bank Honored Old Notes

Scarboro, Ont.—At a local banking institution a new Canadian entered to make a deposit. The customer handed to the teller a roll of bills each of defunct and merged banks, including those of the Ontario, Banking, Farmers, Home and Merchants Bank. The notes will be honored.

History of Quinine Is Interesting

French Botanist Made First Effort To Transplant Tree From Peru

One of the most important constituents in the pharmacopoeia is quinine, which is not only a valuable drug, but, fortunately, one of the cheapest. No white man goes to tropical countries without assuring himself of a supply, and every member of the family in homes throughout the world, has blessed its uses many a time.

Originally it hailed from Peru, but the trees were destroyed so extensively to obtain the bark from which the powder is obtained, that the price rose to an almost prohibitive sum. It soared to five dollars an ounce, and thousands of people in the east died for lack of it. Today there is plenty for mankind, thanks largely to the efforts of a British civil servant, whose name should for ever be blessed.

The history of quinine is interesting. The first effort to transplant the cinchona from its native habitat was made in 1743 by the French botanist La Condamine, who lost his specimens in the Amazon after preserving them for eight months. Just as, after fifteen years' laborious work, he had robbed of his collection because a native thought that the box containing them, being so closely guarded, must have gold in it. The loss deprived the botanist of his reason.

Clements Markham, in 1830, a clerk in the India Office, who had been to Peru previously, suggested another effort at transplantation, and he was appointed head of a small expedition in which his principal assistant was the celebrated botanist, Spruce. It was absolutely necessary not to let the natives know what he was doing, but he quickly found his intentions were suspected so, instead of waiting till the seeds ripened, he decided to get what he could quickly. Even so, he met with several adventures. A hurried departure from one village saved him from arrest, and from another he got away by virtue of a timely flourish of his revolver—loaded with hopelessly damp ammunition. When at last he got the plants to the shore he heard that the boatman who was to convey them to the ship had been bribed to pour boiling water on them.

Nevertheless, Markham always maintained that it was with the full permission of the Peruvian Government that he took the plants, because he was not allowed to pick them on board till he had interviewed a Minister. Grown at Kew, they yielded seeds which were sown in the Netherby Hills, India. The plantations were brought in revenue to the Government of thousands a year by 1860, and twenty years later they had reduced the price of quinine to a few pence per ounce.

The total cost of the expedition was only \$4,500.

When Cleanliness Was Next To Impossible

Old French School Allowed Only Three Baths a Year

A copy of a catalogue issued by a school for the nobility about 200 years ago at St. Cyr, shows that cleanliness was next to impossible then. It shows that pupils were entitled to one set of undergarments, one pair of stockings and two handkerchiefs a month. One towel was allowed each week, one foot bath a month and three complete baths a year. The baths were taken during May, June and July, and pupils went bathless the rest of the year.

Bel Ringing Is An Art

Francis Fraser has completed his sixty-second year as "bellringer" at the Eltham, England, parish church. He is 80 years old, and plans to ring bells for many more years, although it is not an easy task. "When we ring what we call an 'Older Triple Bob Major,'" he said, "it means two hours and 40 minutes continuous ringing with 5,040 changes and no two changes alike. Bell ringing isn't a job; it's an art."



"What are you doing?"
"You told me not to make any dust so I am sweeping with the handle."—Peggy Gales, Tyndon.

W. N. U. 1861

Canadian Grown Tobacco

Production For 1930 Is Estimated At About 35,000,000 Pounds

Though tobacco has been grown in Canada for hundreds of years, production on a commercial scale dates from only a few years before the opening of the present century. In 1900 there were 11,906 acres of tobacco under cultivation which yielded 11,367,000 pounds. The preliminary acre of 1930 indicates an area of over 40,000 acres and a production of about 35,000,000 pounds. The greatest increase in the past 30 years has taken place in Ontario, which grew 30 per cent. of the crop in 1900 and 78 per cent. in 1930. Except for a small experimental area in British Columbia the remainder of the commercial tobacco is grown in the Province of Quebec.

Most of the Canadian grown tobacco is of excellent quality. This is indicated by the fact that over twenty-five million pounds are used in the manufacture of cigars, cigarettes and pipe mixtures, representing nearly 60 per cent. of the leaf utilized by Canadian manufacturers. Exports of Canadian grown leaf to the British Empire have averaged over five million pounds annually for several years. Smaller quantities are exported to Belgium, Germany, Netherlands, Denmark, Switzerland, Spain, Malta and China.

Belong To Exclusive Family

Fitches From Europe Not Related To Canadian Animals

Exactly who are the Fitches? A family of four fossil, furry mammals bearing this name arrived in Edmonton from Germany by Canadian National Express and were delivered to the Canadian silver badger firm some years ago.

In answer to the burning question, zoological authorities were called into consultation. The settler family travelled in special de luxe and the nicety of their travel diet had attracted much attention, according to V. A. Latta, superintendent of the Canadian National Express at Edmonton.

Now, there are not Fitches listed in the social register of animaldom within the encyclopaedia. It was thought that the name was German and that the Fitches were cousins of the Canadian badgers, because they were on route to a badger farm. Then someone's eye caught the name Fitch in the animal bluebook, and great was the loss of family prestige upon reading the definition European point.

But matters could be worse, the European polecat is a very exclusive family, not found in the new world and not at all connected with the Canadian polecats known to Canadians.

Maintains Fertility Of Soil

Domestic Field Husbandry Experts Advocate Crop Rotation System

The maintenance of soil fertility is absolutely essential to successful farming. Unless the soil is in a fertile condition it is impossible to produce large crops and large crops are a prerequisite to profitable farming, observe field husbandry experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. The adoption of a good system of crop rotation involves no elaborate machinery and is the most effective way in which to maintain the fertility of the soil and thereby increase the yield of farm crops. In addition, crop rotation serves the purpose of controlling weeds, and help to keep in check insect pests and fungous diseases. The labor on the farm, too, is better distributed throughout the season when suitable crops of various crops, planted and harvested at different times, are grown in rotation.

King George's Sheep For Canada

Sheep from the farm of His Majesty, King George V, at Sandringham, England, and from the famous flocks of Lord Harlech of Oswestry and other farms in the British Isles, recently arrived at Victoria for the Vancouver Island Flockmasters' Association. If these importations of pure-bred sheep prove to be as successful for breeding purposes as expected, additional flocks will be bought from British breeders.

Fertilizers Increase Yield

The use of fertilizer on soil appears to be justified by the results obtained on the experimental plots near Unity, Sask. The average increase in yield is about ten bushels to the acre. The plots at Sewell Bros., run as high as fifty bushels, and R. R. Knowles got forty-two with superphosphates and forty-four with ammonium phosphate against thirty-three bushels on the average over his whole farm.

Scientists are studying the geysers in Yellowstone National Park, in an effort to determine the depth at which the heat causing the geysers occurs.

Eggs Millions Of Years Old

First Authenticated Account Of Discovery In America Of Eggs Of Prehistoric Reptiles

The first discovery of eggs of the dinosaur, prehistoric animals ranging from the size of baby cats to 80-foot lengths, was announced recently at Princeton University.

The eggs were found last summer near Red Lodge, southern Montana, along with discovery of another fossil which suggests an answer to one of the great riddles of evolution, why dinosaurs became extinct after populating possibly the whole earth and seemingly dominating it.

The other discovery indicates that they collided with a higher form of intelligence.

Announcement of finding the eggs was made by Dr. Glenn L. Jepsen, director of the Soviet Fund expedition of Princeton University, who unearthed them.

This is the second authenticated find of dinosaur eggs. The first were found in Mongolia by Roy Chapman Andrews, of the American Museum of Natural History.

The Mongolian eggs, nearly a foot long, at first were pronounced 10 million years old, an estimate which was raised to 95 million years last winter after scientists had checked the radioactivity of the minerals which turned them to stone. Describing the Montana find, Dr. Jepsen said:

A number of broken remains of eggs were found, in fragments no more than an inch in diameter. Their age is estimated at millions of years.

The fragments resemble those found in Mongolia in several particulars, both occurring in closely similar geologic formations. The American ones were found in the upper cretaceous time.

Upper cretaceous is the end of the period which geologists estimate as being about 125 million years ago and lasting about 50 million years. Thus the Montana eggs might be about 75 million years old.

The eggs found in Montana are black, whereas those found in Mongolia are reddish-brown.

The suggestion of the dinosaur fate came from finding near the eggs a small tooth of an apparently contemporary animal, a mammal possibly of the possum family. The early mammals, though small, had better brains than the dinosaurs, which were reptiles despite their legs, various horns, armor plate, claws and teeth.

The little mammals had the intelligence presumably to eat dinosaur eggs, a prolific source of food. This competition from some higher form of intelligence has been a favorite theory to account for the extinction of dinosaurs, but mammals have been largely left out of the picture because evidence of their beginnings is found mostly in a later age.

Was Badly Fooled

Squirrel Stored Golf Balls Thinking They Were Nuts

The great mystery of disappearing balls at the Crestmont Country Club, at West Orange, N.J., has been solved.

A wandering caddy saw a squirrel pushing a lost ball through the rough. He followed. Arriving at a tree stump, the squirrel lifted the ball and deposited it in a hollow there. Investigating, the caddy found a cache of seventy-five golf balls.

It is believed the squirrel mistook the golf balls for a new kind of nut and stored them for the winter season.

Taking No Chances

An Aberdeenian was on a visit to Canada. There he met a Canadian who asked him where he came from. "Scotland," replied the Aberdeenian. "Give me your hand," said the stranger. "And what town do you come from?"

"Aberdeen," replied the Canadian. "The last man I met from Aberdeen pinched my watch."

VIEW OF SCILLY ISLAND



Reproduced above is a view of Trecco Beach, on one of the Scilly Islands group, off tip of Cornwall, where the "Columba," with Enrol Boyd and Harry Connor, were forced down after trans-Atlantic flight.

A Creed For Hunters

Simple Rules Which Should Govern The Actions Of All True Sportsmen

With the hunting season now at its height throughout Canada, the Game Commissioner for Alberta has published a creed for hunters, of which some of the principal points are:

1. Remember the farmer is your best friend. 2. Ask permission to hunt on his land. He will usually meet you halfway. 3. Put up his bars and close his gates. 4. Crawl through, over, or under his fences, without breaking them down. 5. Don't injure or destroy his chickens or cattle, or let your dog worry them. 6. Put out your camp fire before leaving and protect his property and your hunting ground. 7. Never in sport endanger human life. 8. Never kill wantonly, needlessly or brutally. 9. Obey the laws, work for better laws and uphold the law-enforcing authorities. 10. Respect the rights and feelings of farmers and property owners. 11. Always leave seed birds and game in covers. 12. Never be a game hog. 13. Discourage in every way the taking of game for commercial purposes. 14. Study and record the natural history of wild life in the interests of science. 15. Love nature and its denizens. 16. Be a gentleman.

No other country offers the sportsman or the lover of outdoors more recreational advantages than Canada. Nearly all the provinces of the Dominion offer opportunities for moose and deer hunting, duck shooting and excellent fishing in the prescribed seasons. In addition there are 20 National Parks with an area of 13,810 square miles, which are sanctuaries for wild animal and bird life, wonderlands of forests, streams, lakes, waterfalls, and mountains, easily accessible by railways and motor cars.

Education Of The Future

Hundred Years From Now Students Will Be Taught How To Live

A hundred years from now students will be taught "how to live" rather than "how to make a living," says Dr. William John Cooper, United States Federal Commissioner of education.

Dr. Cooper foresees an era in which young people will remain in school until they become of age, learning to care for their health, to spend their leisure time to advantage, to discharge their civic duties, to make good homes and be capable parents.

In that time, says Dr. Cooper, the standards of living will be "higher than Utopian," machinery will accomplish the work now done by hand, the government will be carried on by men and women especially trained for their tasks, emotion will be displaced entirely by intelligence in settling public issues, and professional people will be the recognized leaders in the settlement of public questions.

Dr. Cooper points out that 100 years ago in the United States there were none of the free schools now scattered throughout the country.

Names Of Canadian Rivers

Back River is a modern name given to replace that of Great Fish River and commemorates Admiral Sir George Back, 1796-1878, the Arctic explorer who commanded an expedition to the river in 1833-35. The name Pelly Lake is due to Back, who named it in 1834, after Sir John Henry Pelly (1772-1832), who was secretary of the Hudson's Bay Company for thirty years.

Financial Aid For Farmers

Is Object Of Debt Adjustment Bureau In Manitoba

Formation of a debt adjustment bureau for the relief of financially embarrassed farmers in Manitoba, has been announced by Premier John Bracken. At a conference on the credit situation, he stated that personnel of the bureau would be announced later and that legislation to strengthen the work of the bureau would be introduced at the next session.

Biscuit Factory For Winnipeg

Plans for erection of a \$750,000 biscuit manufacturing plant at Winnipeg have been made by Christie, Brown and Company. It was announced by Austin J. Bordley, sales manager. Work will be commenced as soon as necessary arrangements can be made. It is expected the plant will be in operation in nine months.

Orderly Taps at the Door of the Sergeant-Major's bunk

S.-M. (from inside): "Hullo, hullo! What do you want?"
Orderly: "I have a verbal message for you, sir."
S.-M.: "All right, put it under the door."

The photographic industry of the United States consumes over 150 tons of silver per year.

The Seasonal Changes

Dark Days Of Winter Only The Answer To Another Spring

It is not only leaves that are falling at this season. The sun declines perceptibly towards the south, darkness falls early and stays late, the thermometer falls, spirits fall, and the remnant of the year wears all the appearance of rushing down a steep place into cold and gloom. It would be a dreary prospect if that were all. But only a perspective deliberately false can indulge the mood unchecked.

The remedy, as for most disaffections of the mind, is to take a wider view, not to deny or minimize the fall, but to look beyond it. If death is the end of all, this is anything but death. The sap dies down, but only to renew its strength in its secret winter quarters. Even as the leaf flutters from the tree it uncovers the credits of its successes. The days of winter are, however platitudeously, the avenue, and the only avenue, to another spring.

The fall is nothing final, but only one more beat in the rhythm to which all mankind must march, individually and in the mass; affirmation, negation, reconciliation by way of reaffirmation on a higher plane, as the Hegelians used to say, to put it off. The backward swing is the stage for the impetus for a further forward reach. The process is no mere ebb and flow of tide, coming and going over the same stretch of ground. The recurrent movement is over, not through, the same old spot; an ascending spiral, and not a barren marching to and fro. That is true of the seasons of the year. Many a man dates spiritual advance from what looked at the time like a shattering of happiness and hope. It is practical wisdom, as well as sound philosophy, to believe, and to act on the belief, that "falls are means the happier to arise."—London Times.

Reindeer On The March

Herd Of 3,000 Head Resumes Journey In Northland

By the end of October, the herd of 3,000 reindeer purchased by the Canadian Government from an American corporation in Alaska in 1920, will resume its journey eastward towards Kittikagami, in the delta of the Mackenzie River, North West Territories of Canada. The reindeer began the 1,000 mile journey from Western Alaska to Kittikagami in December last year and halted at Hunt River, Alaska for the summer season. It is expected that the herd will reach their spring pastures in the early part of the spring of 1931. This herd has been purchased by the Canadian Government North West Territories and Yukon Branch to be the nucleus of an additional food and clothing supply for the Eskimo Indians in the extreme northern area of Canada. Preparations for the reception of the reindeer have been going forward rapidly. The timber and lumber for the buildings, corral and other equipment have been moved to the site selected on the 15,000 square mile range east of the Mackenzie delta and everything will be in readiness when the reindeer arrive.

Public Education Is Vitally Needed In Combating The Disease

Alberia Canners Busy

Seventy carloads of tomatoes and two carloads of pumpkins have been sent to the United States from Alberia. Practically all of these were obtained from the Kamloops and Ashcroft districts in British Columbia. A few cars of spinach and beets were obtained locally. Large quantities of peas were grown in the irrigation districts of southern Alberia and handled by a factory at Medicine Hat.

Canadian Poultry

Practically all the poultry marketed from Prince Edward Island, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, is now sold on government certificate of inspection issued by the Department of Agriculture, and the inspection work is gradually extending in Ontario, British Columbia, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia.

Modern Fashions

"Which is my mother-in-law, which is my wife, and which is my daughter?"—Il Travasso, Rome.

Says T. B. Can Be Wiped Out

Preventative Measures should Be Taken Generally Throughout the Country

"Should we try to cure tuberculosis? Most certainly—but it shouldn't be necessary, since tuberculosis can be prevented, points out Dr. John W. S. McCullough, M.D., D.P.H., in an article appearing in the *Chatsworth Magazine*. In time, with proper measures, it could be wiped out, he believes.

"We have adopted the plan of cure instead of prevention," he writes. Eight thousand Canadians die every year of this disease and most of them in the period of life's greatest usefulness—from 15 to 45 years. Families are broken up, bringing poverty and its attendant ills, and infection is spread by patients who for years carry the germs around with them, he tells.

In a paragraph telling exactly how this disease can be prevented, the doctor criticizes Canadian public health organization.

"Prevention of tuberculosis," he writes, "must begin where the disease begins, with the child. The first procedure is to find the disease in children in the infective stage and prevent further developments through the proper use of the tuberculin test. This test is a simple one, the only certain test of early tuberculosis that we have. Roughly it means the injection into the skin of a small amount of tuberculin—1 cubic centimetre of a 1 in 1,000 dilution—and the observing if any reaction occurs. Such a test properly carried out, is 100 per cent. perfect. It would be worth while in the future interest of the public, both from an economical and social standpoint, to give the tuberculin test to every child in its early years. To do this requires a competent local health organization, which unfortunately is the exception in most Canadian communities."

"The important preventive measures for children not infected are the avoidance of contact with cases of open tuberculosis, particularly with those in the same house, the use of good food, life in the open air, and all the aids essential to the well-being of the child.

Some of the facts which the doctor discloses about the disease are as follows:

Probably nearly everyone has the infection at some time in his life.

Since 1907, when England instituted school medical inspection, the disease has markedly declined in that country.

Tuberculosis is a germ disease. It is the result of the entry into the body of a germ known as the tubercle bacillus.

Contrary to common belief, the disease is not hereditary.

Most victims of the disease become infected in childhood though, the disease is not born with it.

Milk is a common source of infection. Pasteurization overcomes this infection and makes the milk safe. Pasteurization should be universal and compulsory, the doctor claims.

Ten per cent. of cattle slaughtered in various countries are tuberculous and ten to thirty per cent. of city milk contain the germs of the disease.

Public education is vitally needed in combating the disease.

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Don't Let Constipation Lead You Into Serious Illness



Serious rectal troubles, piles, paralysis, hemorrhoids, are frequently the result of using cheap cathartics.

ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily glass of ENO in a glass of water every morning, tones up and sweetens the entire system.

ENO'S FRUIT SALT

THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

—BY—
CHRISTINA WHITTING
PARMENTER
Copyright 1929

CHAPTER III.—Continued.

"Thank goodness then, that you didn't discover me before!"

"To it so awful—kissing me?" asked Nick.

"It would be awful kissing you good-bye," answered his wife demurely.

"For that," he said, putting his arm about her, "you shall have another!"

"Gay," he continued with mock severity, "we're downright silly. I wouldn't have believed we could be have so. And I suppose you're right. We've sponged on Mr. Bartlett long enough. Say, let's ask the old man up to supper. It would tickle him to death."

So Simon Bartlett was their first guest. He arrived pasting after the hard pull up the foot path that led from the wood road.

"I take this kindly, ma'am," he said, sinking down breathless on the porch, and mopping the dampness from his brow with a huge handkerchief. Although evening was approaching he carried his umbrella. Indeed, he seemed almost afraid to give it up when Gay offered to relieve him of it.

"Never travel without it, ma'am," he repeated. "Shouldn't hardly feel at home if it wasn't along. Well, well, this looks real cosy, don't it? Built this place for my old woman, ma'am, before I got so confounded fleshy. Time was when I could come up that path without battin' an eyelash, same as Nick here. A good boy, Nick. You didn't make no mistake when you picked him out."

"She didn't do the picking," laughed Nick. "I picked her, and then didn't give her time to think about it."

"Well, well," chuckled the old man. "Just you take care that she don't regret it. By gorry! this ain't by any chance your honeymoon, be it?"

Gay blushed; but Nick only laughed at their guests' embarrassing interrogation.

"We hadn't been married ten minutes when you met us, Mr. Bartlett."

In an instant the old man was serious.

"You ain't runnin' away from your folks, be you?" he asked soberly. "If

so, it's my advice for you to go straight home and make it up. I—"

"You needn't worry a minute about that," Nick interrupted, and Mr. Bartlett brightened perceptibly.

"That's a good thing to quarrel with yer folks," he continued, quivering back comfortably in his chair. "I wouldn't advise it, even though their times when families set awful pernickity. But it's no way to begin life—runnin' off an' gettin' married secret like. 'Tain't a good thing to remember. You got to think o' that, boy. Everything you do now—every darn mean thoughtless little act'll come back to you when your work's done, and you got time to set down and think it over. Once when I was more than six years old I cheated at an egg race. 'Twas at a Sunday School picnic. I didn't hardly know I was cheatin' till afterward; but I took the prize (it was a whistle, ma'am, hung on a red silk cord), and I ain't never been able to forget it. Well, I'm glad you ain't quarreled with yer folks."

"We have none to quarrel with," said Nick.

"Not—neither of you?"

Nick shook his head. He boldly put an arm about his wife and drew her closer. "So you see," he said to Mr. Bartlett, though his eyes sought Gay's, "we seem to belong together."

"That's right," responded the old man. "That's the way to feel; and don't you ever let nothin' come between you. Don't lie. If the time comes when you make a fool of yourself, Nick, you just own up, and if yer wife loves you she'll forgive as awful lot. The good book says that the peace o' God passeth all understanding, but I don't believe it's a mile more wonderful than the love o' woman. What a woman'll put up with—Well, I'll say this, son: you're a good boy, but you prob'ly ain't one third good enough for her."

"I fear I'm not," agreed Nick readily; but Gay laughed, and asked her husband was to get all the good advice.

Simon Bartlett chuckled.

"I don't aim to advise a lady," he said gallantly, "but if I was trigged I say don't tie him too close to yer apron strings, ma'am. Give him plenty o' rope to run on; and don't mind when he notices a pretty face."

It's agin natur for a young fellow like Nick not to see 'em, and it's a darn sight safer if he ain't afraid to mention 'em to his wife. Just so you're sure he loves you, you ain't got a thing to worry about. Jealousy, ma'am, has made more unhappy than strong drink; though I ain't on speakin' acquaintance with either."

"I've been wondering," he looked at her amazedly. "It seems to be difficult to say."

"It is—Nick—I think you're wonderful!"

"Is that all?" Nick queried, with a slow smile.

"No, there's a problem been troubling me all evening. I can't face it alone, and—"

"Of course you can't—you've got me to face it with! But, my dear girl, I thought it was to escape such things as problems that we came away. Anyhow, we won't face it till we're back at camp. I'm going to take you the long way round. It's a glorious night to ride."

It was so glorious that they forgot the flight of time. It was late when they reached the cabin, but despite the hour they sat down together on the porch, and Nick reached for his wife's hand, twisting the slender wedding ring around her finger.

"You've guessed this was my mother's, haven't you? She told me to keep it till I found the one girl in the world. I used to think I'd never use it—or not for years and years. No setting down for me! I was to be a vagabond, you know—traverse the continent—conquer the world! Oh, Gay, what a kid I was, even a week ago!"

She stirred uneasily.

"And aren't you now?"

"My dear, how can I be a kid? I'm a married man!"

He was laughing; but Gay said soberly: "But—but I like having you a kid. Nick. You're only twenty-one. It—it's that."

"Oh!" said Nick. "I see. I'd forgotten the problem. I'd got you in the lady, and we'll go to it; though you've no moral right to produce the abominable thing on a quest for freedom."

(To Be Continued.)

Trees need enormous amounts of water. An apple tree, 30 years old, will give off approximately a barrel of water a day.

Use Minard's Lintment for Toothache.

you might say, always bein' sure o' my old woman, and signin' the pledge at twelve year old. Do I smell chowder, ma'am?"

"That sounds," laughed Gay, "like a gentle hint for supper. Shall we have it here on the porch?"

"That would suit me fine, ma'am. Me and my old woman used to eat here summer evenin's. Sometimes the hermit thrushes would sing for us. We called 'em our orchestra; and a darn sight prettier music it was than what comes out o' the brass band over to Miller's Falls."

"We'll agree on that," said Nick. "They sang the night we came here. I told Gay it was a bridal chorus, sung specially for us."

"And I don't doubt it was, sonny," said the old man gently. "You run along now and help your misus dish up supper. You don't need to make company o' me; and I ain't one that'll ever a man's place on the front porch while his wife is rattlin' with the kitchen stove or the dish pan."

"Nor am I," said Nick, rising to obey. "You can ask Gay if I'm not a champion dish-washer."

It was a festive little supper, and Simon Bartlett pronounced his hostess a "first class cook," a tribute that brought the happy color into Gay's cheeks, and a proud light to her husband's eyes. Later, when the world was drenched in moonlight, they escorted Mr. Bartlett home.

"I've had a real good time," he said in parting. "Don't know as I've enjoyed anything so much since my old woman went away. Stay as long as ever you're a mind to, but not a minute longer. I know how 'tis. Once I had that longin' to see new things myself; but it's long years now since home seemed the best place of all. Gorry! if it wasn't for all the things I've got to remember, I'd a'most envy you, startin' out with the whole o' life before you. Goodnight, youngsters; and don't you go forgettin' the good advice I give you."

He chuckled, but Nick said soberly: "I shan't forget, sir."

"Nor shall I," Gay promised. She laid a gentle hand on the old man's. "If I don't make Nick happy it won't be because I forgot your warnings, and—I thank you."

"You're a good girl," he answered, patting her hand before releasing it. "You've given a lonely old man a happy evening."

"What a dear he is," said Gay, as they rode away, "and what a kind old friend, standing alone before a house that showed no welcoming lights."

Nick looked at her tenderly.

"You're something of a dear yourself, Gay. I could see that you took old Simon's heart by storm. Poor old chap! His wife's been dead for years, but he always speaks as if she had just left him. I'm glad we thought to have him up for supper."

"It was you who thought of it," said Gay. "You think of everybody."

She moved closer, to rest her cheek against his arm. "Nick..."

"Well?" Nick questioned, as no words seemed forthcoming.

"I've been wondering..."

"Wondering what?" He looked at her amazedly. "It seems to be difficult to say."

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"And aren't you now?"

"My dear, how can I be a kid? I'm a married man!"

He was laughing; but Gay said soberly: "But—but I like having you a kid. Nick. You're only twenty-one. It—it's that."

"Oh!" said Nick. "I see. I'd forgotten the problem. I'd got you in the lady, and we'll go to it; though you've no moral right to produce the abominable thing on a quest for freedom."

(To Be Continued.)

Trees need enormous amounts of water. An apple tree, 30 years old, will give off approximately a barrel of water a day.

Use Minard's Lintment for Toothache.

BEEF-T WRIGLEY'S

No other sweet last so long, costs so little or does so much for you.

Promotes good health when used regularly after every meal.

It cleanses teeth and throat, sweetens mouth and breath, and strengthens the gums.

Your health is aided while your pleasure is served.

Good and Good for You

AFTER EVERY MEAL

Takes On New Job

Engineering Wizard Will Build Tunnel Under Mediterranean Sea

Paul J. Moranti, the man who put Wall Street on its feet and carved a half-mile ditch through the world's greatest financial section without disturbing the powder on a stenographer's nose, is seeking new holes to dig.

He looks forward to his next job—building of a railroad tunnel under the Mediterranean Sea to connect Spain with Morocco. The Spanish Government has appointed him consulting engineer for the project and he will leave soon to make borings off Gibraltar.

Moranti's task of constructing a subway excavation to link the lines of the Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit System is practically completed— one year ahead of schedule. Seven hundred men contributed to the work and it will cost the city \$5,735,149.

In executing a job that experts said could not be done without suspending operations on the markets, Moranti jacked-up 35 skyscrapers; shifted a solid mass of electric conduits, gas, water and steam pipes; removed a brick sewer; sank his supports in quicksand; dumped the excavated mud thirteen miles at sea, and fought every step of the way against dense traffic and swarms of peddlars on the narrowest streets in the city.

Songs Of The People

Passing Of The Popular Song Of Previous Decades Is Noted

Has any durable and widely sung popular song been written in the last decade—anything comparable in the range of its appeal and the length of its life to such ditties of our parents as "After the Ball Was Over," "The Man That Broke the Bank," or "Daisy Bell"? The question is suggested by the plight of the sheet-music publishing business in New York, where, according to the chairman of the Music Publishers' Protective Association of America, a loss of some \$1,000,000 has been made on sheet music sales since the advent of the "talkies."

It is an imposing figure, but the rot had set in before the "talkies" came to accelerate it. The mechanization of music has for many years been killing the popular song of the old sort. The machines must be fed, and an over-production of standardized raw material is nowadays available to feed them. No age has had more music available than ours. It can be turned on in any home almost as simply as the water tap. Yet none has been so barren in producing songs of the people.

Many children die from the assaults of worms, and the first care of mothers should be to see that their infants are free from these pests. A vermin-fuge that can be depended on is Miller's Worm Powders. They will not only expel worms from the system, but act as a health-giving medicine and a remedy for many of the ailments that beset infants, enfeebling them and endangering their lives.

Active Prospecting Year

Valuable Mineral Discoveries Reported in Northern Alberta

The adjournment of prospecting operations in Northern Alberta this season will bring to a close one of the most active prospecting years in the history of the province. Five major companies have carried on intensive exploration work with the use of airplanes and at considerable cost. Valuable mineral discoveries are reported to have been made and much valuable data secured.

Minard's Lintment refreshes the scalp.

London has been invaded by an army of street haggles players.

W. N. U. 1931

Should Bring Results

Matrimonial Aid In Japanese Paper Is Very Tempting

The matrimonial advertisement has recently been introduced into Japan, and we have just seen the translation of a quaint specimen. It reads:

"I am a beautiful woman. My curly hair is like a gentle wave. My figure is supple as a reed, and my skin soft as silk. I possess a large enough fortune to go safely through life at the side of my beloved. If it were my good fortune to meet an honorable man, well-bred and intelligent, I would remain always kind and obedient to him, and would happily share with him, eternal repose in a tomb of rose colored marble."

All very tempting—even to the offer of the rose-colored marble tomb, which would appear to the Japanese rather than to the British mentality.

A Satisfactory Arrangement

Michigan Barbers Accept Wheat In Pay For Haircut

The barbers of Sparta, Michigan, have agreed to cut hair for wheat. For one bushel of wheat any farmer living in these parts can obtain an artistic hair cut and 27 cents cash farm relief.

The decision to accept wheat instead of money was reached at a meeting of all Sparta commercial artists at which the present plight of the agricultural industry was discussed. Wheat is selling here for 67 cents a bushel and a trim is valued at 40 cents.

Chickens belonging to Sparta barbers will benefit by the offer.

KEEPING BABY LOVELY AND WELL

Some babies thrive from the hour of their birth while others make so little progress as to be the cause of much anxiety. As a rule it is the digestion that is at fault with these backward ones and they start to go ahead directly Baby's Own Tablets are made the correctors of their stomach and bowel troubles.

Baby's Own Tablets are specially designed for the use of babies and little children. They are absolutely safe and the mother can feel perfectly secure in giving them to even the most delicate child. They are a mild but thorough laxative which banish constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers and slay the pains which accompany the cutting of teeth. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

New Industry In Palestine

Palestine is becoming important as an orange-producing country, the fruit grown there being said to have a specially fine flavor and appearance. Jews in Palestine have invested over twenty million dollars in orange groves and new ones are being set out all the time. And so the future of Palestine brightens.

Recent experiments indicate that flies avoid entering rooms lighted through red or yellow glass.

Will Visit Winnipeg

The United States Junior Chamber of Commerce National Convention to be held in Des Moines, Iowa, in June, 1931, is to organize a post convention tour to Winnipeg, led by the national president, Dunward Howes of Los Angeles.

SAFE For NEURALGIA

Prompt relief from HEADACHES, LUMBAGO, COLDS, SORE THROAT, RHEUMATISM, NEURITIS, NEURALGIA, ACES and PAINS

Does NOT HARM THE HEART

Tablets Aspirin

Genuine

ASPIRIN

TRADE-MARK REG.

Accept only "Aspirin" package which contains proven directions. Handy "Aspirin" boxes of 12 tablets. Also bottles of 24 and 100—All druggists.

Minard's Lintment refreshes the scalp.

London has been invaded by an army of street haggles players.

W. N. U. 1931

Quick, Sure Relief for BILIOUSNESS SLUGGISHNESS CONSTIPATION

Take one tonight Make tomorrow

BRIGHT Cascarets

"THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP" 10c

GENUINE Lovebird Pearls

DIRECT FROM THE IMPORTERS

Beautifully matched high grade—selected Lustrous Pearl Oriental Pearls mounted with FINE SILVER PLATED Double Safety Chain. \$2.00 value for your LOCAL STORE.

Or send Money Order with additional 5 cents for postage to

ABBOTT BROTHERS

94 to 98 Wellington St. W., TORONTO, ONT.

Little Helps For This Week

"If thou shalt hearken unto the voice of the Lord thy God, blessed shall thou be."—Deuteronomy xxviii. 1, 2.

O God, within so close to me, That every thought is plain; Be judge, be friend, be Father still, And in Thy heaven reign; Thy heaven is mine, my very soul, Thy words are sweet and strong, They fill my inward senses With music and with song. They send me challenges to right, And lead me back to victory, They breathe my "Peace, be still!" —William Channing Gannett.

There is no greater gift or possession than to believe God speaks to us. If we believe that, we are already blessed.—Martin Luther.

Don't be without Douglas' Egyptian Liniment. Keep it always handy. Relieves toothache, neuralgia, sore throat, quincy, and croup. Invaluable for burns, sores, Barber's Itch, and Ringworm.

WHEN PAN COMES...

Two hours after eating

WHAT many call "indigestion" is very often nothing but excess acid in the stomach. The stomach nerve have been over-stimulated, and food sour. The corrective is an alkali, which neutralizes acids instantly. The best alkali known to medical science is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained the standard anti-acid with physicians in the 50 years since its invention.

One spoonful of this harmless, tasteless alkali will neutralize instantly many times as much acid, and the symptoms disappear at once. You will never use crude medicines when once you learn the efficiency of this more pleasant way. A small bottle is sufficient to show its merit.

Be sure to get genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for more than 50 years in correcting excess acid. 50¢ a bottle; any druggist. Complete directions for its many uses are enclosed with every bottle.

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

The Genuine Milk of Magnesia is always a liquid—never a tablet. Look for the Phillips' name on the bottle.

Tree need enormous amounts of water. An apple tree, 30 years old, will give off approximately a barrel of water a day.

Use Minard's Lintment for Toothache.

London has been invaded by an army of street haggles players.

W. N. U. 1931

DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 6th Ave. W., opposite Palace
Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN
of the firm of Millican & Millican, Bu-
rriers, Solicitors and Notaries, 300 Law-
son Building, Calgary, will be at Treel-
away & Springsteen's office, Crossfield on
Saturday of each week for the general
practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will
meet in the Office of the Secretary Tues-
day on the first Monday of each month
commencing with February at the hour
8 o'clock p.m.
By Order of the Village Council.
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

W. K. GIBSON INSURANCE

ALL KINDS
Loans Phone 68 Real Estate
Crossfield, Alberta

DENTIST

Dr. J. Milton Warren
Will be in Crossfield on Saturday of
each week at the Oliver Hotel
Also at Carstairs every Monday

Walter Major

Contractor and Builder
Estimates Given Plans Prepared
Alterations a Specialty.
Box 54 Crossfield

All Kinds of TINSMITHING WORK

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently
Done.
Repair Work will receive
immediate attention.
Is Your Furnace Ready for Winter?

J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

Classified Advertisements

For 25 words or under, 50c for our
insertion, 4 insertions \$1.00. Cash with
order.

STRAYED

Pure Bred Holstein Heifer, 18
months old. \$5.00 reward for
information leading to recovery.
Notify

HAYS & CO., Carstairs
Phone 43

WANTED

BOARDERS AND ROOMERS
Apply to

MRS. M. CLAY

At The Vogue Beauty Parlor

For Rent

Large unfurnished room. Apply
to Chronicle Office.

Sid Jones

HARNESS MAKER
Shoes and Harness Repaired
FOR CASH
Trca Building Crossfield

Marcel Haircut

Having had three years experi-
ence, I guarantee my work to be
first class.

Mrs. G. Gazeley

J. B. HAGSTROM

Boot and Shoe Repairer
Call and get a Real Shoes Shine
Scissors Ground and Saws
Sharpened.

A satisfied customer is my
best advertisement.
Give me a Trial.
North of Service Garage.

Change in Train Time at Crossfield
Winter schedule goes into effect
on September 28th.

Northbound—

No. 521, daily, 2.04 a.m.
No. 523, daily (Ex. Sun.) 9.33 a.m.
No. 525, daily, 3.40 a.m.

Southbound—

No. 522, daily, 5.42 a.m.
No. 524, daily, 12.42 p.m.
No. 526, daily (Ex. Sun.) 6.35 p.m.

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907
Published at Crossfield, Alberta.
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor
Subscription \$1.50 Per Year
U.S.A. Points \$2.00

Local advertising
Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

All advertisement changes of copy
must be in hands of printers by noon on
Tuesday or no change made or adver-
tisements cancelled.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 30th.

Local and General

The post office will be closed at
seven o'clock on Halloween night.
Call in at the Chronicle office
and see our samples of personal
greeting cards.

Frank Collicutt has purchased
a Letz mixed feed mill from Gib-
son Bros. & Wallace, local deal-
ers.

Mrs. Willis returned on Satur-
day from Edmonton where she
been visiting friends and relatives
for the past two weeks.

You can get your score cards for
all popular card games at the
Chronicle office. Also tally cards
at reasonable prices.

Donnie McFadyen left on Fri-
day for Minneapolis. Archie Mc-
Fadyen went down to see him off
and to give Donnie the usual
fatherly advice.

W. K. Gibson will do your feed
rinding at any time and will be
ready to take in hogs within the
next week or ten days. If you
have hogs for sale see Gibson.

We are in receipt of a sales cat-
alogue for the Calgary Livestock
Show, which will be held from
Nov. 3rd to Nov. 5th. We notice
that G. K. Altonby has a large
entry of Shropshire sheep.

Mrs. O. E. Jones underwent an
operation at the Holy Cross Hospi-
tal, Calgary on Wednesday
morning and at the time of going
to press was doing as well as
could be expected.

The Bridge Club met at the
home of Mrs. Jas. Belshaw on
Tuesday evening. First prize was
won by Mrs. W. H. Miller and
second prize by Mrs. Belshaw. A
dainty luncheon was served by
the hostess.

80 new members joined the Al-
berta Wheat Pool during the first
8 days of October. Contracts
have been going into head office
in a steady stream in spite of the
fact that no active canvassing is
done.

The auction of Jas. Cavendar's
held on Tuesday went off very
well. Mr. Cavendar had some
of the best horses in the district
and they brought fair prices.
Implement, etc. also sold well
considering the money stringency.

Church of Ascension

Evening services will be held
on November 2nd, 16th, 23rd and
30th at 7.30 p.m.

Holy Communion on Novem-
ber 9th at 11.00 a.m. and on Novem-
ber 23rd at 9 a.m.

Matins on November 16th, at
11.00 a.m.

Next service November 2nd at
7.30 p.m.

A. D. CURRIE, Priest-in-charge.

Demonstration

Gibson Bros. & Wallace, im-
plement dealers Crossfield are put-
ting on a Letz Mixed Feed Maker
Demonstration at Jack Harrison's
place on Monday, November 3rd.

This is one of the very latest
feed cutting, grinding and mix-
ing machines on the market and
will solve the feeding question. It
cuts, grinds, mixes and elevates
roughage and grain in one op-
eration and will carry the feed by
pipes a distance of one hundred
feet. The machine is considered
one of the most wonderful ma-
chines of the age for preparing
food for stock and hogs.

Farmers interested in making
use of their roughage or cheap
grains should see this demon-
stration.

Coming Events

Items under this heading will be charg-
ed for at the rate of 10c a line for the
first insertion and 5c a line for each sub-
sequent insertion. Church affairs at
half price; minimum 25c.

Justice Rebekah Lodge are
holding a tea and sale of home
cooking on Saturday, November
1st. Watch for further particu-
lars.

A demonstration of the Letz
Mill will be put on at Jack Har-
rison's on Monday, Nov. 3rd.
Be sure and see it.

The C. W. L. are giving a
Thanksgiving Chicken Supper
in the U.P.A. Hall on Novem-
ber 10th. Keep the date in mind.

The C. G. I. T. will hold a
Novelty Tea, Sale of Home Cook-
ing, etc. on Dec. 6th in the U. F.
Hall.

SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT!

Unfortunately the weather has
been far from being ideal for
threshing this fall and operations
have not been held up from time to
time for the past two months.

These conditions add to the per-
plexities of the farmer and also to
the business men. Now is the time
when ordinarily money should be
circulated and many promises of
payment made earlier in the season
seem destined to be broken.

Every day of delay in garnering
the crop means added expense to
the farmer, making it more difficult
to meet his liabilities, there may be
some consolation for him to know
that he is not alone in the matter
of paying his debts. Merchants
and dealers have the same problem
confronting them.

From early spring accounts have
been mounting upon the assumption
that they would be cleaned up in
the fall. The fall is here and the
expected revenue is proving mighty
slim. It will be impossible to pay
all debts even tho' we are told that
this district has one of the best
crops in the province.

We would point out that there
are other reasons to follow and
from present indications, very few
are going to be able to finance
themselves until another harvest
for even food and clothing. What
then is going to happen? Another
charge account? That depends.

A merchant must satisfy the
wholesale houses (and they the
manufacturers) before credit is al-
lowed them. There is very little
sentiment about bank drafts, they've
got to be met. So just as he must

meet his obligations so he must
look for his accounts to be paid.

Don't be stampeded by high pres-
sure collectors into paying all your
money outside your own community
and have nothing left for the
local merchant and dealer. You
may need their assistance before
you reap another crop. Remember
your own community first; you
have got to live here and you owe
it to yourself to see that your com-
munity does not suffer more than
is necessary during times as strenu-
ous as these.

We do not plead poverty for our
district, we are as well off as many
and better off than a lot more, we
are afraid that when men machine
and other collectors find out what
they are up against in the no crop
districts they will swoop down on
the better districts, and try Shylock
methods to make up for the others.

May we repeat that "on the way
you discharge your local liabilities
this fall depends the extent of your
credit next spring and summer."

GEORGE

Announcement

Having rented the blacksmith
from Mr. Asmussen, I am now
open for business and solicit a
share of your patronage.

All lines of blacksmithing and
general repairing promptly done
at reasonable prices.

J. Sharpe

Hammond Street Crossfield

LEYDEN & BRUCE

Funeral Directors

Private Ambulance in Connection

Phone M 9101

1707 Second Street West Calgary

W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

Rosebud Pancake Flour

Easy to Make. Delicious to Eat.
No indigestion when eaten.
GET IT AT YOUR GROCERS
Rosebud Flour Mills Co. Ltd.
Didsbury

MARCELLING

Finger Waving Shampooing
Facials Hair Cutting
Manicuring Massaging, etc.
MRS. MARGARET CLAY
First House West of Union Church

For Twenty-Five Years

This year's crop is the twenty fifth that has
been handled for for farmers by United
Grain Growers Ltd. The experience gained
and the organization built up during twenty-
five years, assures you of the best possi-
ble service from this farmer's Company.

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevators at Crossfield and Cochrane

The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited

(Incorporated and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

Operating 375
Country Elevators
also Coal and Flour sheds

Bankers

Royal Bank of Canada
Canadian Bank of Commerce

Bank of Toronto
Bank of Montreal



XMAS! in the OLD COUNTRY

SPECIAL TRAINS to ship's side at West Saint John Departs WINNIPEG 10.00 a.m.

Dec. 2	Duchess of York	Sailing Dec. 3
" 8	" Richmond	" 12
" 13	" Athol	" 16
Dec. 10	for Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool	Sailing Dec. 13
	for Cherbourg, Southampton	

Through Sleeping Cars from Western Points
Connecting with Special Trains at Winnipeg

Make reservation early with the Ticket Agent

J. R. GILCHRIST, Agent
Crossfield, Alberta

Canadian Pacific

Personal Greeting Cards

Exclusive But Not Expensive

Our 1930 Samples are Here

It Will Cost You Nothing to See Them.

The Chronicle Office

Lower Your Feeding Costs by Getting More Out of Your Feed Crops



Recuts
Roughage
Coarse
Grains
Fine, Then
Mixes All
in One
Dust-Proof
Operation

Letz No. 344
Mixed Feed Maker
with Exhauster Fan, Steel Tower
and Dust Collector on Truck

Fully 50,000 farmer owners have posi-
tively proved that you can lower the cost
of producing milk, beef, pork or mutton
with the Letz System of Home Crop Feed-
ing. They have actually proved that Letz
Mixed Feed Makers will:

1. Save 25% to 50% of present feed crops by utilizing waste.
2. Release up to 30% of your present feed crop acreage for cash crops.
3. Increase milk and meat production up to 30% through better feed preparation.
4. Save up to 25% of labor in handling feed crops.
5. Improve health and condition of all farm animals.

Stop in and let us show you how the Letz
Mill will solve your feeding problem for you.



Gibson Bros. & Wallace
Crossfield

At this Store You Get QUALITY AND SERVICE

Don't Miss the Demonstration of the Letz Mixed Feed Maker

which will be held at Jack Harrison's place
Crossfield on

Monday, November 3rd.

GIBSON BROS. & WALLACE